# TechBriefs

Savannah River National Laboratory

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY • SAVANNAH RIVER SITE • AIKEN • SC

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#### At a glance

- Uses naturally occurring microorganisms
- > Negligible toxicity
- Promotes rapid hydrocarbon breakdown
- Provides for oil recovery from existing waste products
- Minimizes environmental impact Survives in harsh environments
- > U. S. patent 7,472,747 B1
- > U. S. patent 7,473,546 B2

#### **Contact Information**

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### BioTiger<sup>™</sup>: Biological Enhancement of Hydrocarbon Extraction

Scientists at the Savannah River
National Laboratory (SRNL) have
discovered a new environmental
biocatalyst for improving the recovery
of hydrocarbons entrained in
sediments utilizing a patent pending
consortium of microbes known as
BioTiger™. The action of the BioTiger™
organisms on the oily portions of
the sand increases the amount of
recoverable bitumen. Tests have
shown the microbial activity increases
extraction efficiency by 50 percent
after four hours and over 80 percent
after 24 hours.



#### **Background - State of Development**

SRNL has conducted testing with the BioTiger<sup>™</sup> environmental biocatalyst on coarse tailings from an oil sands project. The tailings contained 14.5 percent bitumen and represented one of three process streams evaluated by SRNL. These tests demonstrated that the enzymes, surfactants and micelles produced by the BioTiger<sup>™</sup> bacteria can mobilize trapped oil-sand deposits. Tests also confirmed BioTiger's<sup>™</sup> production of biosurfactants using the hydrocarbons as a carbon source and showed survivability in the oil sands at temperatures from 20-65° C.

#### **Additional Benefits**

BioTiger<sup>™</sup> exhibits properties that could be instrumental in the rapid reclamation of existing tailing ponds and potential recovery of significant amounts of bitumen currently discarded to the





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#### **Technology transfer**

The Savannah River National Laboratory (SRNL) is the U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE) applied research and development laboratory at the Savannah River Site (SRS).

With its wide spectrum and expertise in areas such as homeland security, hydrogen technology, materials, sensors, and environmental science, SRNL's cutting edge technology delivers high dividends to its customers.

The management and operating contractor for SRNL is Batelle Savannah River Alliance, LLC. BSRA is responsible for transferring its technologies to the private sector so that these technologies may have the collateral benefit of enhancing U.S. economic competitiveness.

tailing ponds. The breakdown, recovery, and processing of these "waste" products, could provide the capability to recover an estimated equivalent of 30 million barrels of oil housed in the tailing ponds. Given the potential amount of oil entrapped within what is currently considered a waste product from the oil sands process, the successful recovery of a nominal 1 percent of useful product could produce an additional revenue stream of \$15 million per year.

#### **Partnering Opportunities**

SRNL invites interested companies with proven capabilities in this area of expertise to develop commercial applications for this process under a cooperative research and development agreement or licensing agreement. Interested companies will be requested to submit a business plan setting forth company qualifications, strategies, activities, and milestones for commercializing this invention. Qualifications should include past experience in the commercial uses of similar processes, reasonable schedule for commercial process launch, an established customer base, and evidence of sufficient financial resources for product development and launch.

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